

# ANTHROPOLOGIE, TOURISME ET SOCIÉTÉS LOCALES AU FIL DES TEXTES - RÉSUMÉ ET RÉFÉRENCES

## Résumé

À travers quarante années de publications anthropologiques sur le thème du tourisme, ce texte recherche les fondements de ce regard disciplinaire, les origines des tentatives de théorisation et leur déploiement, pour ensuite se centrer sur les analyses du tourisme comme facteur de changement social dans les sociétés réceptrices. L'accent est mis sur la recherche empirique des conséquences culturelles et socio-économiques du développement d'activités liées au tourisme dans les sociétés locales. L'auteur signale l'insuffisance conceptuelle se dégageant de la recherche sur les implications du tourisme dans les sociétés réceptrices à partir d'un hypothétique corpus théorique centré sur le tourisme. Pour faire avancer la réflexion sur le tourisme comme facteur de changement dans des sociétés réceptrices, il souligne la nécessité d'écarter le touriste de cet aspect de la recherche et de produire des études de cas fouillées et résolument enracinées dans leurs contextes particuliers, matière première indispensable pour avancer sur ce terrain encore mal connu.

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